1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name**: EQUIA FORTE Fil (Liquid)
- **Application of the substance / the mixture**: Dental filling material
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
  - **Manufacturer/Supplier**: GC America Inc.
    3737 W. 127th Street
    Alsip, IL 60803
    USA
    sds@gcamerica.com
- **Information department**: Regulatory Affairs
- **Emergency telephone number**:
  During normal opening times (Mon.-Fri. 8:00 AM-5:00 PM CST): +1 (708) 597-0900
  Transportation (CHEMTREC®) Emergency Telephone No. +1 (800) 424-9300

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
  - Skin Corr. 1A H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
  - Eye Dam. 1 H318 Causes serious eye damage.
- **Additional information**:
  The information provided is in regards to the toxicity and hazard rating(s) of the individual component(s) in the formulation. The associated risk(s) depends on the route(s) of exposure. The hazard rating system is based entirely on the existence of the risk(s) and does not take into account the likelihood of reduced risk(s) through proper usage and handling.
- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements**
  The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**
  - GHS05
- **Signal word** Danger
- **Hazard-determining components of labeling**
  - polybasic carboxylic acid**
- **Hazard statements**
  - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Precautionary statements**
  - Do not breathe dusts or mists.
  - Wear eye protection / face protection.
  - If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
  - If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

(Contd. on page 2)
Trade name: EQUIA FORTE Fil (Liquid)

Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
Store locked up.
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Classification system:
NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)
- Health = 2
- Fire = 0
- Reactivity = 0

HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)
- Health = 2
- Fire = 0
- Reactivity = 0

Other hazards
Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- PBT: Not applicable.
- vPvB: Not applicable.

Composition/information on ingredients
Chemical characterization: Mixtures
Description: Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

Dangerous components:
- polybasic carboxylic acid** 5-10%

Additional information:
If a substance is marked with **, then substance is a trade secret. This is allowed under OSHA’s Hazard Communication Standard (HCS) as a trade secret and under GHS as Confidential Business Information (CBI).

First-aid measures
Description of first aid measures
General information:
- Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- If symptoms persist consult doctor.

After inhalation:
- Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

After skin contact:
- Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- Seek medical treatment.

After eye contact:
- Protect unharmed eye.
- Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
- Call a doctor immediately.

After swallowing:
- Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
- If symptoms persist consult doctor.
Trade name: EQUIA FORTE Fil (Liquid)

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### 5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
  
  CO2, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam. Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.

- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet

- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
  
  Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.

- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.

- **Additional information**
  
  Dispose of fire debris and contaminated fire fighting water in accordance with official regulations.

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### 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
  
  Remove persons from danger area.
  Avoid formation of dust.
  Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
  Wear protective clothing.

- **Environmental precautions:**
  
  Do not allow product to reach sewage system or any water course.
  Do not allow to penetrate the ground/soil.

- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
  
  Use neutralizing agent.
  Pick up mechanically.
  Prevent formation of dust.
  Dispose of the collected material according to regulations.

- **Reference to other sections**
  
  See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  See Section 13 for disposal information.

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### 7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**
  
  Observe instructions for use.
  Prevent formation of dust.
  Any deposit of dust which cannot be avoided must be regularly removed.
  Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
  
  Dust can combine with air to form an explosive mixture.

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(Contd. of page 2)
Storage:
- Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: Store only in unopened original receptacles.
- Information about storage in one common storage facility: Store away from foodstuffs.
- Further information about storage conditions: Observe instructions for use / storage. Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
- Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.
- Control parameters
  - Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace: The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.
  - Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- Exposure controls
  - Personal protective equipment:
    - General protective and hygienic measures: The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed. Do not inhale dust / smoke / mist. Avoid contact with the eyes and skin. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work. Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed. Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
    - Breathing equipment: Suitable respiratory protective device recommended.
    - Protection of hands: Protective gloves
    - Material of gloves: The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
    - Penetration time of glove material: The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
    - Eye protection: Safety glasses

9 Physical and chemical properties

- Information on basic physical and chemical properties
  - General Information
    - Appearance:
      - Form: Liquid
      - Color: Light yellow
      - Odor: Odorless
      - Odor threshold: Not determined.
### 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity**: No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**: Stable at ambient temperature.
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided**: No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**: No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid**: No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials**: No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products**: No dangerous decomposition products known.
11 Toxicological information

- Information on toxicological effects
  - Acute toxicity:
    - LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification: No further relevant information available.
  - Primary irritant effect:
    - on the skin: Strong caustic effect on skin and mucous membranes.
    - on the eye: Strong caustic effect.
    - Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.
  - Additional toxicological information:
    - The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
      - Corrosive
  - Carcinogenic categories
    - IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
      - poly(acrylic acid) 3
    - NTP (National Toxicology Program)
      - None of the ingredients is listed.
    - OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
      - None of the ingredients is listed.
    - Carcinogenic categories' legend:
      - IARC Group 1: The agent is carcinogenic to humans.
      - IARC Group 2A: The agent is probably carcinogenic to humans.
      - IARC Group 2B: The agent is possibly carcinogenic to humans.
      - IARC Group 3: The agent is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.
      - IARC Group 4: The agent is probably not carcinogenic to humans.
      - NTP K: Known to be human carcinogen.
      - NTP R: Reasonably anticipated to be human carcinogen.
  - Repeated dose toxicity: No further relevant information available.
  - CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)
    - No further relevant information available.
    - No further relevant information available.

12 Ecological information

- Toxicity
  - Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
  - Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.
  - Behavior in environmental systems:
    - Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
    - Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.
  - Additional ecological information:
  - General notes:
    - Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
    - Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Must not reach bodies of water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized. Rinse off of bigger amounts into drains or the aquatic environment may lead to decreased pH-values. A low pH-value harms aquatic organisms. In the dilution of the use-level the pH-value is considerably increased, so that after the use of the product the aqueous waste, emptied into drains, is only low water-dangerous.

**Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT**: Not applicable.
- **vPvB**: Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

### 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation**: Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings**: 
  - **Recommendation**: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

### 14 Transport information

- **UN-Number**
- **DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA** Void
- **UN proper shipping name**
- **DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA** Void
- **Transport hazard class(es)**
- **DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA**
  - **Class** Void
- **Packing group**
  - **DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA** Void
- **Environmental hazards:**
  - **Marine pollutant**: No
- **Special precautions for user** Not applicable.
- **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable.
- **UN "Model Regulation"**: Void

### 15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **SARA (Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act)**
- **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances)**: None of the ingredients is listed.
Trade name: EQUIA FORTE Fil (Liquid)

- **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**
  All ingredients are listed.

- **Carcinogenic categories**
  - **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**
    None of the ingredients is listed.

- **GHS label elements**
  The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

- **Hazard pictograms**
  - GHS05

- **Signal word** Danger

- **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**
  polybasic carboxylic acid**

- **Hazard statements**
  Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

- **Precautionary statements**
  Do not breathe dusts or mists.
  Wear eye protection / face protection.
  If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
  If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
  Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
  Store locked up.
  Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

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### 16 Other information

- **Department issuing SDS:** Regulatory Affairs
- **Contact:**
  Regulatory Affairs
  Telephone No. +1 (708) 597-0900
  sds@gcamerica.com
- **Date of preparation / last revision** 10/22/2015 / -
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
  GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
  HCS: Hazard Communication Standard (USA)
  MSDS: Material Safety Data Sheet
Trade name: EQUIA FORTE Fil (Liquid)

(S contd. of page 8)

SDS: Safety Data Sheet
ADN: Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par voies de navigation intérieures (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways)
ECHA: European Chemicals Agency
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration (USA)
ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
Skin Corr. 1A: Skin corrosion/irritation, Hazard Category 1A
Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Hazard Category 1

Sources
- Manufacturers’ MSDSs/SDSs
- TOXNET (http://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov/)
- ECHA (http://echa.europa.eu/)
- EnviChem (www.echemportal.org)

Notes:
- CAS Registry Number is a Registered Trademark of the American Chemical Society.
- CHEMTREC® is a registered service mark of the American Chemistry Council, Inc.

- * Data compared to the previous version altered. This version replaces all previous versions.

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