1 Identification

- **Product identifier**

- **Trade name:** G-CEM LinkForce Paste A (Shades: A2, Translucent, Opaque, Bleach)

- **Application of the substance / the mixture** Auxiliary for dental technology

- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

  - **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
    GC America Inc.
    3737 W. 127th Street
    Alsip, IL 60803
    USA
    sds@gcamerica.com

  - **Information department:** Regulatory Affairs

  - **Emergency telephone number:**
    During normal opening times (Mon.-Fri. 8:00 AM-5:00 PM CST): +1 (708) 597-0900
    Transportation (CHEMTREC®) Emergency Telephone No. +1 (800) 424-9300

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
  
  Resp. Sens. 1 H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
  Skin Sens. 1 H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

- **Additional information:**
  The information provided is in regards to the toxicity and hazard rating(s) of the individual component(s) in the formulation. The associated risk(s) depends on the route(s) of exposure. The hazard rating system is based entirely on the existence of the risk(s) and does not take into account the likelihood of reduced risk(s) through proper usage and handling.

- **Label elements**

  - **GHS label elements**
    The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

  - **Hazard pictograms**

    ![GHS08](image)

- **Signal word** Danger

- **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**
  urethane dimethacrylate (UDMA)
  stabilizer**

- **Hazard statements**
  May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
  May cause an allergic skin reaction.

- **Precautionary statements**
  Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
  [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.
  Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

(Contd. on page 2)
Trade name: G-CEM LinkForce Paste A (Shades: A2, Translucent, Opaque, Bleach)

Wear protective gloves.
If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Additional information:**
  7.3 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown toxicity.

- **Classification system:**
  - NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)
    - Health = 0
    - Fire = 0
    - Reactivity = 0

- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**
  - Health = 0
  - Fire = 0
  - Reactivity = 0

- **Other hazards**
  - Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
  - PBT: Not applicable.
  - vPvB: Not applicable.

### 3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization:** Mixtures
- **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

- **Dangerous components:**
  - 72869-86-4 urethane dimethacrylate (UDMA) 20-25%
  - dimethacrylate** 5-10%
  - stabilizer** < 0.5%

- **Additional information:**
  If a substance is marked with **, then substance is a trade secret. This is allowed under OSHA’s Hazard Communication Standard (HCS) as a trade secret and under GHS as Confidential Business Information (CBI).

### 4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:**
  Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
  If symptoms persist consult doctor.

- **After inhalation:**
  Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
  In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

- **After skin contact:**
  Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
  Seek medical treatment.

- **After eye contact:**
  Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.


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acc. to OSHA HCS 29 CFR 1910.1200

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After swallowing:
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
If symptoms persist consult doctor.

Information for doctor:
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed: Allergic reactions
Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing agents:
CO2, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.

For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents: Water with full jet

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.

Advice for firefighters
Protective equipment: Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.

Additional information
Dispose of fire debris and contaminated fire fighting water in accordance with official regulations.

6 Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Remove persons from danger area.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
Wear protective clothing.

Environmental precautions:
Do not allow product to reach sewage system or any water course.
Do not allow to penetrate the ground/soil.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Absorb liquid components with liquid-binding material.
Dispose of the collected material according to regulations.

Reference to other sections
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

Handling:
Precautions for safe handling
Observe instructions for use.
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Do not inhale dust / smoke / mist.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

Information about protection against explosions and fires: No special measures required.
8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.

· Control parameters
· Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:
The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.
· Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· Exposure controls
· Personal protective equipment:
· General protective and hygienic measures:
The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
· Breathing equipment: Suitable respiratory protective device recommended.
· Protection of hands: Protective gloves
· Material of gloves
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
· Penetration time of glove material
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
· Eye protection: Safety glasses

9 Physical and chemical properties

· Information on basic physical and chemical properties
· General Information
· Appearance:
  · Form: Paste
  · Color: Various colors
  · Odor: Odorless
  · Odor threshold: Not determined.
· pH-value: Not determined.
· Change in condition
  · Melting point/Melting range: Undetermined.
### 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity**: No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**: Stable at ambient temperature.
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided**: No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**: No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid**: No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials**: No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products**: No dangerous decomposition products known.
### 11 Toxicological information

**Information on toxicological effects**

**Acute toxicity:**

**LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stabilizer**</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Oral LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>530 mg/kg (mouse)</td>
<td>910 mg/kg (rat (f+m)) (OECD 401)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Primary irritant effect:**

- **on the skin:** No irritant effect.
- **on the eye:** No irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:**
  - Sensitization possible through inhalation.
  - Sensitization possible through skin contact.

**Additional toxicological information:**

- **Carcinogenic categories**
  - **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**
    - iron(III) oxide: 3
    - titanium dioxide: 2B
  - **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**
    - None of the ingredients is listed.
  - **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**
    - None of the ingredients is listed.

**Carcinogenic categories' legend:**

- IARC Group 1: The agent is carcinogenic to humans.
- IARC Group 2A: The agent is probably carcinogenic to humans.
- IARC Group 2B: The agent is possibly carcinogenic to humans.
- IARC Group 3: The agent is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.
- IARC Group 4: The agent is probably not carcinogenic to humans.
- NTP K: Known to be human carcinogen.
- NTP R: Reasonably anticipated to be human carcinogen.

**Repeated dose toxicity.** No further relevant information available.

**CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)**

No further relevant information available.

### 12 Ecological information

**Toxicity**

- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
  - **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
  - **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
  - **General notes:**
    - Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
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Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
  - **PBT:** Not applicable.
  - **vPvB:** Not applicable.

- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

### 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
  - **Recommendation:** Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

- **Uncleaned packagings:**
  - **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

### 14 Transport information

- **UN-Number**
  - DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA: Void

- **UN proper shipping name**
  - DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA: Void

- **Transport hazard class(es)**
  - DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA: Void

- **Packing group**
  - DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA: Void

- **Environmental hazards:** Not applicable.

- **Special precautions for user** Not applicable.

- **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable.

- **UN "Model Regulation":** Void

### 15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
  - **SARA (Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act)**
    - **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):** None of the ingredients is listed.
    - **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):** None of the ingredients is listed.
· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
  All ingredients are listed.

· Carcinogenic categories

· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
  None of the ingredients is listed.

· TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)
  magnesium oxide A4
  iron(III) oxide A4
  titanium dioxide A4

· NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
  titanium dioxide

· GHS label elements
  The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· Hazard pictograms

  GHS08

· Signal word Danger

· Hazard-determining components of labeling:
  urethane dimethacrylate (UDMA)
  stabilizer**

· Hazard statements
  May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
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  Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
  [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.
  Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
  Wear protective gloves.
  If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
  Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

· Department issuing SDS: Regulatory Affairs

· Contact:
  Regulatory Affairs
  Telephone No. +1 (708) 597-0900
  sds@gcamerica.com

· Date of preparation / last revision 07/20/2016 / -

· Abbreviations and acronyms:
  GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
  HCS: Hazard Communication Standard (USA)
  MSDS: Material Safety Data Sheet
Trade name: G-CEM LinkForce Paste A (Shades: A2, Translucent, Opaque, Bleach)

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SDS: Safety Data Sheet
ADN: Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par voies de navigation intérieures (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways)
ECHA: European Chemicals Agency
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration (USA)
ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
TLV: Threshold Limit Value
PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
BEI: Biological Exposure Limit
Resp. Sens. 1: Sensitisation - Respirat., Hazard Category 1
Skin Sens. 1: Sensitisation - Skin, Hazard Category 1

Sources
• Manufacturers' MSDS/SDSs
• OSHA (https://www.osha.gov/dts/chemicalsampling/toc/chmcas.html)
• TOXNET (http://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov/)
• ECHA (http://echa.europa.eu/)
• EnviChem (www.echemportal.org)

Notes:
CAS Registry Number is a Registered Trademark of the American Chemical Society.
CHEMTREC® is a registered service mark of the American Chemistry Council, Inc.

* Data compared to the previous version altered. This version replaces all previous versions.

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